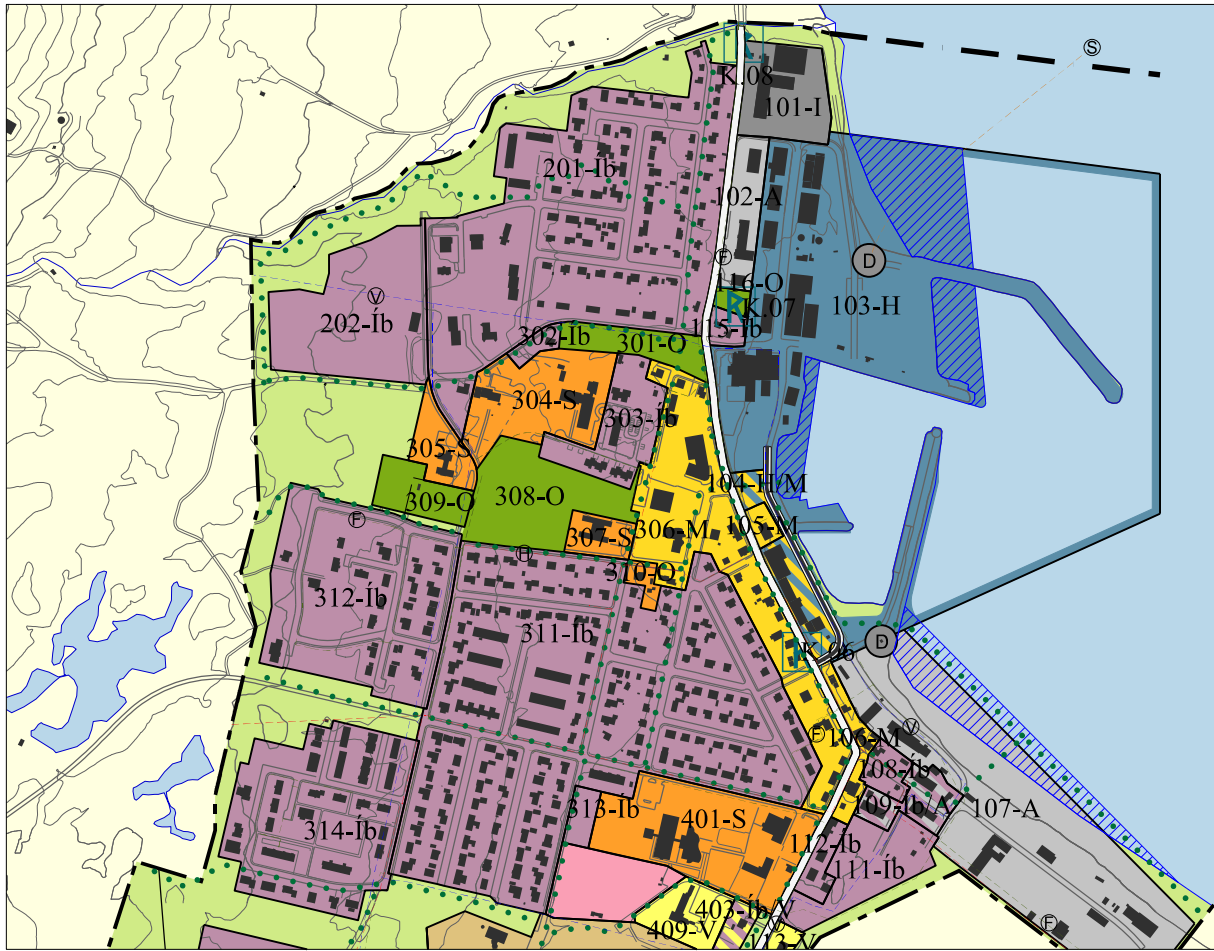




Gildandi skipulag

